

30.—Deaths and Death Rates of Children Under One Year of Age (Exclusive of Stillbirths) in Cities of 10,000 and Over, 1927-30.

City.	Infant Deaths.				Rate per 1000 Living Births.			
	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
Belleville, Ont.	30	29	26	27	80.9	78.2	71.0	68.4
Braudon, Man.	27	29	29	20	71.8	69.2	71.4	53.5
Brantford, Ont.	37	45	67	74	57.2	63.3	94.1	101.1
Brockville, Ont.	10	17	25	22	49.0	78.3	103.7	81.5
Calgary, Alta.	85	108	115	126	51.8	61.6	57.3	60.6
Charlottetown, P.E.I.	23	21	34	33	84.9	76.9	127.8	98.2
Chatham, Ont.	38	40	31	47	83.9	81.0	65.3	83.2
Edmonton, Alta.	113	137	161	136	58.2	63.8	70.9	56.9
Fort William, Ont.	37	52	59	36	61.5	78.3	91.5	57.8
Galt, Ont.	14	18	14	22	52.8	67.7	49.3	70.7
Glace Bay, N.S.	121	73	70	96	181.7	107.2	104.9	128.9
Geolph, Ont.	21	27	18	23	50.2	74.6	47.4	56.2
Halifax, N.S.	124	102	161	119	83.0	71.6	110.7	76.5
Hamilton, Ont.	187	190	235	187	65.2	63.2	74.2	55.1
Hull, Que.	138	142	117	111	129.9	142.1	129.1	108.9
Kingston, Ont.	65	44	64	66	106.1	76.4	103.4	100.2
Kitchener, Ont.	48	35	47	41	69.3	46.6	57.9	49.5
Lachine, Que.	39	50	50	36	88.6	107.8	107.8	86.3
Lethbridge, Alta.	19	34	46	37	54.6	81.7	94.5	63.7
Lévis, Que.	31	44	30	29	96.4	140.6	96.8	93.9
London, Ont.	102	76	84	102	79.3	52.9	61.6	68.7
Moncton, N.B.	44	37	35	40	83.2	76.8	62.4	76.2
Montreal, Que.	2,569	2,925	2,717	2,635	132.0	144.4	131.8	125.2
Moose Jaw, Sask.	41	42	35	40	65.5	68.1	55.6	67.1
New Westminster, B.C.	17	29	28	31	34.6	54.2	52.1	55.9
Niagara Falls, Ont.	21	34	41	28	42.7	76.4	81.8	63.9
North Bay, Ont.	33	29	30	47	81.3	66.7	73.9	112.7
Oshawa, Ont.	65	48	47	66	109.2	68.3	64.6	96.2
Ottawa, Ont.	286	320	354	331	95.2	106.6	121.1	109.2
Outremont, Que.	4	8	10	11	29.6	73.4	78.7	89.4
Owen Sound, Ont.	15	18	17	14	50.5	48.9	45.2	44.7
Peterborough, Ont.	30	30	48	47	55.0	53.8	77.3	73.6
Port Arthur, Ont.	43	35	55	40	84.3	62.7	94.5	70.9
Quebec, Que.	643	776	624	819	147.9	173.5	140.0	183.9
Regina, Sask.	84	84	103	104	69.8	61.6	67.9	62.5
St. Boniface, Man.	59	52	63	66	78.5	62.7	70.5	67.3
St. Catharines, Ont.	31	50	37	42	53.7	87.7	64.9	62.6
St. Hyacinthe, Que.	37	50	43	72	179.8	158.7	118.8	191.5
St. Thomas, Ont.	20	12	18	27	60.8	85.2	58.8	83.0
Saint John, N.B.	103	103	133	109	88.3	95.1	115.7	89.1
Sarnia, Ont.	43	30	31	22	98.9	70.4	66.0	48.9
Saskatoon, Sask.	105	83	74	79	109.1	79.4	65.1	64.0
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	37	38	46	51	64.0	60.6	69.2	79.4
Shawinigan Falls, Que.	104	122	104	82	155.2	173.5	162.0	125.6
Sherbrooke, Que.	76	66	69	84	93.9	87.6	84.4	101.0
Stratford, Ont.	21	19	18	17	56.6	47.4	47.7	41.9
Sydney, N.S.	46	35	23	41	91.8	72.3	43.8	66.7
Toronto, Ont.	810	895	1,062	1,022	70.8	72.5	80.3	75.2
Three Rivers, Que.	247	234	215	232	186.1	162.0	166.8	171.9
Vancouver, B.C.	193	164	159	153	52.9	43.0	41.1	38.2
Verdun, Que.	83	115	88	81	87.4	108.7	80.4	71.7
Victoria, B.C.	32	35	33	37	48.2	48.4	43.8	50.4
Westmount, Que.	1	6	2	44	20.3	142.9	39.2	120.5
Windsor, Ont.	142	108	122	111	68.0	64.2	73.8	73.6
Winnipeg, Man.	273	278	250	269	60.6	61.1	56.2	58.1

*Though Point Grey and South Vancouver were not incorporated into Vancouver until Jan. 1, 1929, their statistics are included in the figures for Vancouver for the years 1927-1923 for comparative purposes.

Infantile Mortality in Various Countries.—The rate of infantile mortality to living births has been greatly reduced in civilized countries by the recent advances in medical science and in sanitation. The low record is held at the present time by New Zealand, where in 1929 the rate of infantile mortality was only 34.1 per 1,000 living births as compared with 68 in 1905. Norway, the Netherlands and Switzerland with rates of 54.6, 59.0 and 52.1 in the latest available years, were the lowest among European countries.

As showing the improvement in recent years, it may be stated that the rate of infantile mortality in England and Wales has been reduced from 128 per 1,000